

United States | August 20 - 26, 2017



Every Day Counts – Market Ready Options



Every Day Counts (EDC) is a state-based model to identify and rapidly deploy proven, but underutilized innovations to shorten the project delivery process, enhance roadway safety, reduce congestion and improve environmental sustainability.



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– Design-build

Every Day Counts 1

- Construction Manager/General Contractor
- Planning and Environmental Linkages
- Legal Sufficiency Enhancements
- Expanding Programmatic Agreements
 - In Lieu Fees and Mitigation Banking
 - Clarifying the Scope of Preliminary Design
 - Flexibilities in Right of Way
 - Flexibilities in Utilities
 - Enhanced Technical Assistance on EIS
 - Safety Edge
 - Warm Mix Asphalt
 - Adaptive Single Control
 - Prefabricated Bridge Elements and Systems
 - Geosynthetic Reinforced Soil Integrated Bridge

Accelerate the Deployment of Technology and Innovation

Shortening Project Delivery



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EDC2

Shortening Project **Delivery**

Reducing Construction

Time

Safety

Environment

Mobility

- Programmatic Agreements II
- Locally Administered Federal-Aid Projects
- Three-Dimensional Modeling
- Intelligent Compaction
- Accelerated Bridge Construction
 - Slide-In Bridge Construction
 - Geosynthetic Reinforced Soil-Integrated Bridge Systems
 - Prefabricated Bridge Elements and Systems (PBES)
- Design Build
- Construction Manager/General Contractor
- Alternative Technical Concepts
- High Friction Surfaces
- Intersection and Interchange Geometrics
- **Geospatial Data Collaboration**

Innovative Contracting

SHRP 2 National Traffic Incident Management Responder Training



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EDC 3

Shortening Project Delivery

Reducing Construction Time

Safety

Environment

Mobility

Innovative Contracting

- 3D Engineered Models: Schedule, Cost and Post-Construction
- Data-Driven Safety Analysis
- e-Construction
- Geosynthetic Reinforced Soil-Integrated Bridge System (GRS-IBS)
- Improving Collaboration and Quality Environmental Documentation (eNEPA and IQED)
- Improving DOT and Railroad Coordination (SHRP2 R16)
- Locally Administered Federal-Aid Projects: Stakeholder Partnering
- Regional Models of Cooperation
- Road Diets (Roadway Reconfiguration)
- Smarter Work Zones
- Ultra-High Performance Concrete Connections for
 Prefabricated Bridge Elements (UHPC)



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- EDC 4
- Shortening Project Delivery

- Reducing Construction Time
 - -----

Safety

Environment

Mobility

Innovative Contracting

- Automated Traffic Signal Performance Measures (ATSPMs)
- Collaborative Hydraulics: Advancing to the Next Generation of Engineering (CHANGE)
 - Community Connections
 - Data-Driven Safety Analysis (DDSA)
 - e-Construction and Partnering: A Vision for the Future
- Integrating NEPA and Permitting
- Pavement Preservation (When, Where, and How)
- Road Weather Management Weather Savvy Roads
- Safe Transportation for Every Pedestrian (STEP)
- Ultra-High Performance Concrete Connections for PBES
- Using Data to Improve Traffic Incident Management



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Accelerated Precast Construction (APC)



The use of innovative scheduling, delivery, design, manufacturing and construction methods to reduce onsite construction time and costs, while improving safety and reducing road user impacts.



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Focus of Accelerated Precast Construction

Replacing/Repairing Aging State, City and County Short Span Bridges and Culverts across our Nation's Waterways





"Every Day Counts is not about inventing the next big thing. It's about taking effective, proven and market-ready technologies and getting them into widespread use." (FHWA)



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Accelerated Precast Construction

Fundamentals Attributes

Reduce

Reduce Road User Impacts Reduce Costs Reduce Construction Time Reduce Weather Related Time Delays

Improve

Improve Durability/Quality Improve Work Zone Safety

<u>Minimize</u>

Minimize Environmental Impact Minimize Impact to Existing Roadway Alignment



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Reduce Road User Impacts/Traffic Impacts

Minimizes Traffic Delays

Reduce Construction Equipment Distraction

Minimizes Community Disruption

- Reduced Detours, Closures
- Reduced Narrow Lanes

Shorten Project Duration

Bridge Replacement - Missouri





Bridge Widening - Arkansas



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Reduce Costs to Society

Actual Costs

- Reduce Costs through Repetitive use
- Shift from Dangerous to Safe Area



Penetrations Eliminate CIP Structures

Costs Due to Delays

- Reduce Construction Time
- Reduce Delays in Construction Zone
- Costs Due to Accidents



I-20 Bridge Replacement – GDOT Quad 12'x10' Bridge Replacement



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Reduce Onsite Construction Time



Multi-Barrel 8'x3' RCB Reduces onsite time

- Cast in Place vs Precast
- Critical Path
 - Simultaneous Construction
- Safety (Value of Statistical Life)
 - Worker Safety
 - Motorists Safety



Precast Concrete Beam (Remove from Critical Path)



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Minimize Impact to Roadway Alignment

Reduced MOT

- Minimize Amount of Displacement
- Increased Safety
- Temporary Alignment
- Trenchless Installation







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Improve Work Zone Safety

Motorist Safety

- Minimize Amount of Labor at Site
- Reduced Construction Presence

Construction Worker Safety

- Reduced Time on Job Site
- Construction w/out Traffic



Caps on Land/not over water



Quad 12'x10' RCB - Oxford, AL



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Minimize Environmental Impact

Permitting

- Reduced Impact on Waterways
- ROW Take
 - Reduced Construction Limits
- Reduced Utility Relocation
 - Possibly Eliminated



Precast Box Culvert Protects Native Trout Stream Corridor H, US Route 48 Grant County, West Virginia





267 precast boxes over 1,500 feet Size: 10 ft x 10 ft (inside) 13 ft x 13 ft (outside) Some buried under 300 feet of fill



affes built into the culverts to create a natural area for water to collor the treat.



Baciffil applied in lifts and compacted



Precast allowed assembly and curvature to maintain existing flow channel.



US Route 48 over box culvert assembly 300 %. below.



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Empower DOT/Public Works/Contractors

Stretch Budget Dollars Provide Cost Saving Options Increased Number of Projects Innovative/Competitive Options Provide Practical Options Value Engineering





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Empower DOT - Curved Alignment





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Empower DOT

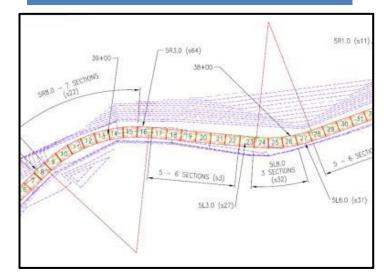
Curved Alignment



Single 6' x 5' Curved Alignment

	5' x 5'			
Section ID	Req'd	X" Dimension		
5	174		8-0,	
5ES	1	See Detail		
5EB	2	See Detail		
5MH	9	See Detail		
5MHRES	1	See Detail		
5MHR	1	See Detail	2	
R3.0MHES	1	See Detail	-0- -5	
5R0.5	7	1/2"	- I II	
5R1.0	9	1*	//	
5R1.5	3	1 1/2"	L	
5R2.0	9	2"	T T	
5R2.5	21	2 1/2"		
SR3.0	10	3"	=	
5R3.5	1	3 1/2"		
5R4.0	1	4"	SECTION 5R PLAN VIEW	
5R4.5		4 1/2"		
5R5.0	1	5*		

Shop Drawing/Plan View





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Empower DOT Curved Alignment



Single 6' x 5' (4,296') Curved Alignment







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Project Overview

Structure:

- Single precast box culvert with wall luminaires for interior lighting.
- Box measures 14.75' H x 17.0' W with 12.0' max, interior clearance.
- Architectural treatment used which consists of tinted stone pattern.
- Precast arch and columns used to enhance entrances appearance

Proposed Construction:

- Utilized phased construction which consisted of 6 total phases.
- Proposed precast set without closing US 13 and impacting traffic.
- Two weekend road closures needed to remove the existing bridges.
- Removal of the existing bridges required majority of the project time.
- Construction went smoothly with no major problems encountered.
- Final project cost was \$2,867,908.

Bridge 1665 Replacement

Single 17' x 14.75' 6 Phases Ordered in Advance **Construction Simplified**

ABC Techniques:

S. C. E. F. F.

DelDOT'S Rails to Trails Solution

 Liquidated Damages assessed to the contractor if road closure went. beyond the weekend closures (Road User Costs).

CON CONTRACTS

- Precast concrete culvert utilized as opposed to a cast-in-place culvert. Product can be ordered in advance.
 - b. Construction is simplified.
- 3. Phasing of Construction and use of temporary roadways allowing for minimum roadway closures and maintaining the traffic flow throughout construction.
- Partial closure of US 13 during consecutive weekends for paving.
- Use of public workshops and public outreach for comments and to raise the public's awareness.



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Empower Transportation Innovations

JACKING—Trenchless Installation



APPLICATIONS	BENEFITS	LIMITATIONS
Culverts	Reduce construction time	Good coordination
Drainage	Reduce weather-related time delays	Direction change in shafts
Gas mains	Reduce impact on road users	Friction from pipe and liners
Watermains	Reduce environmental impact	
Subways	Reduce impact in roadway alignment	
Transmission ductwork	Can be utilized in most soil types	
Sewer replacement and ne		

Trenchless Installation exhibits many Accelerated Precast Costruction attributes. It empowers DOTs and Public Works Agencies with the ability to replace failing culverts and bridges in an innovative and efficient manner.

Concrete pipelines were first jacked in 1896. Reinforced concrete pipes of 18 to 132 inches diameter can be installed by jacking. Microtunneling machines for smaller diameters; Tunnel boring machines for larger diameter pipe.

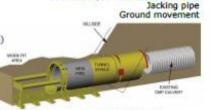




Factors Affecting Lubrication Soil Type Lubricant Loss to Soil Mechanical Means-Overbore



Cushioning Material Plywood/Particle Board 5/8 in. to 3/4 in. (1/2 in. min)



Drive lengths/jacking/friction loads/IJS Lubrication/surface establishments

Decision Makers Contractor

OWNER/ENGINEER

Intended use of pipeline Pipe inside diameter

Pipeline plan and profile

Manufacturing design data Manufactures pipe Key Steps Soil investigation Shield/tunneling machine Working shaft design

PRODUCER

Selects jacking equipment Schedules operations

Selects excavation method/equipment

Jacking pit design

Jacking Methods

- . Equip leading edge with a cuter or shoe to protect the pipe
- . Coating with lubricant to decrease the frictional resistance

Loading Conditions

- Axial due to Jacking pressure applied during installation Earth and live load applied from the ground level
- Cohesive forces developed at the interface of the soil and the pipe

References:

- na Concerning Design Hersuel, American Concerning Pipe Association, Juring, TX 2. Concerning Pipe Technology, Handbook, American Concerning Pipe Association, Juving, TX 3. ASCE 27-00 Standard Fraction for Direct Design of Precast Concerning Pipe for Jacking in Trenchises Installations, Restor, VA 4. Trenchises Construction Methods and Soli Compatibility Manuel, The National USIFy Contractors Association, Aviington, VA

American Concrete Pipe Association

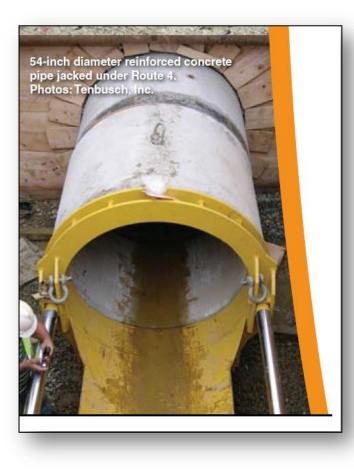
concretepipe.org



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Empower DOT/Contractors



54 inch Reinforced Concrete Pipe

First use of tunneling method with RCP jacking pipe in DelDOT's history.

Rinker Material Concrete Pipe with steel bands and grouting ports to withstand the anticipated 400,000 lb. jacking load.





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Empower DOT/Contractors Trenchless Installation



Trenchless Installation

Minimize Impact to Drivers Increase Safety of Contractors Reduce Construction Time







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Value Engineering Proposal

Submitted by Contractor

Jack & Tunnel Proposed In Lieu of Open Cut

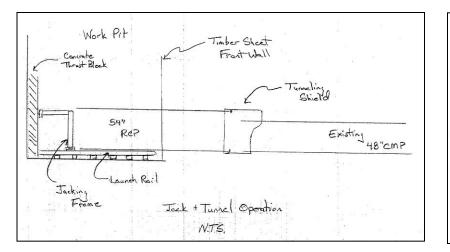
Advantages

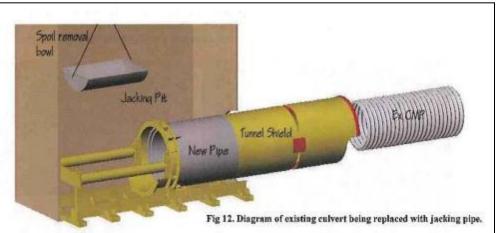
Cost Savings - \$126,330

Reduced M.O.T. and No Lane Shifts

Increased Work Zone Safety

No Supporting of Existing Utilities Required







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Empower DOT

Pipe Jacking

Reduce

Reduce Road User Impacts Reduce Costs Reduce Construction Time Reduce Weather Related Time Delays

Improve

Improve Durability/Quality Improve Work Zone Safety

Minimize

Minimize Environmental Impact Minimize Impact to Existing Roadway Alignment

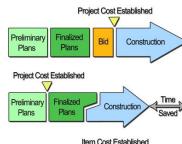


...what were we thinking?! **DeIDOT's failing CMP solutions...**

Delaware's Corrugated Metal Pipes

Facts by the numbers :

- There are approximately 1600 bridges in DelDOT's inventory, 14% are CMP's.
- Any structure with an opening of 20 SF or more is considered a bridge in Delaware.
- 57 CMP's were found that meet the 20 SF opening requirements in the last 2 years,
- 160 CMP's were re-inventoried between 2007 ~ 2010.
- Starting in 2009, an average of 20 ~ 25 CMP's have been replaced each year.
- 238 CMP's still remain in DelDOT's bridge inventory that need to be replaced.
- CMP's account for approximately 72% of all structurally deficient bridges in our inventory.



Item Cost Established



Methods of Construction

Traditional :

- Excavate, remove existing pipe and place new pipe.
- Pro: New pipe, typical method and proven results.
- Con: Utilize lane closures or close road, utility relocation and traffic / pedestrian control. - Currently the preferred method of construction.

Pipe Lining :

- Spray high strength concrete inside existing pipe.
- Pro: Little to no impact to traffic or utilities and no excavation.
- Con: Smaller hydraulic opening, limited applications and a temporary fix.
- Design consideration must be given for bends, obstructions or debris in the pipe, construction feasibility and inspecting the quality of the final lining.

Pipe Jacking :

- Using new pipe to push existing old pipe.
- Pro: Little to no impact to traffic or utilities, no excavation and it's a new pipe.
- Con: Limited applications and currently not a typical replacement method.
- Design consideration must be given to ensure pipe has adequate strength for jacking forces, any bends in the pipe, construction feasibility as well as contractor's capabilities.



Methods of Project Contracting

Traditional Design, Bid, Build :

- Design and plan set creation takes time and coordination for each bridge.
- Environmental coordination and permitting requires the same amount of time as complex bridges.
- Utility, right of way, and real estate acquisition require additional time for review and coordination.

Heaving

- Project advertising, bidding, and awarding takes time.

Design-Build :

- 35 pipe replacement locations are chosen and prioritized.
- Only need to advertise and bid once for a Design-Build Contract.
- Design-Build Team tasked with utility, right of way and real estate process which saves time.
- Design and construction process is streamlined since contractor and designer work together on design. - Department is still tasked with environmental process and real estate acquisition.

Open End :

- Can consist of up to 25 pipe replacement locations.
- Only advertise and bid once for an Open End Contract and each pipe location becomes a work order.
- Design, environmental, utility and right of way coordination still takes time.
- Essentially "fast-tracks" the design process but puts pressure on the support sections.



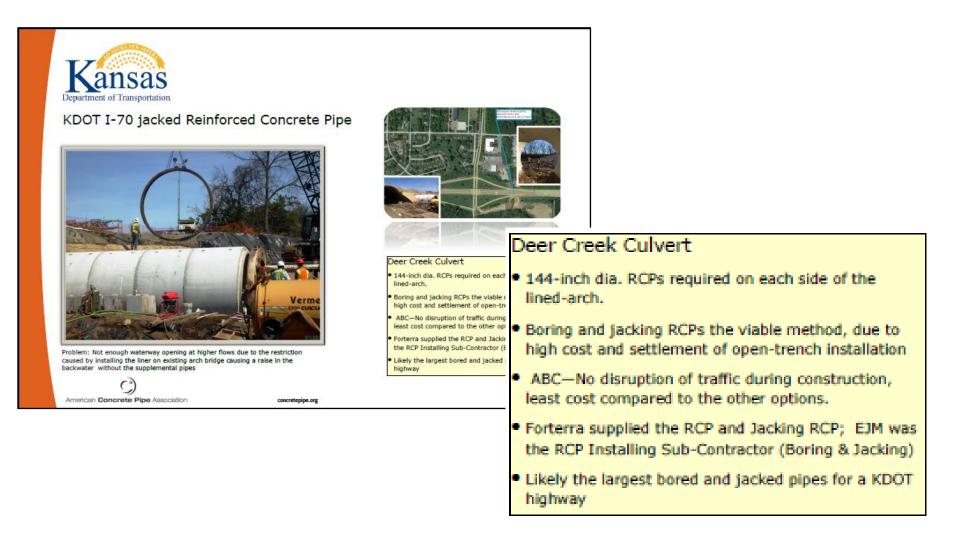




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Empower DOT/Contractor



Factors

- 1. Nature of soil, water table & effects of dewatering
- 2. Jacking/Receiving Pit
- 3. Length, alignment and outside dimension of pipeline
- 4. Jacking Forces
- 5. Pipe Joints
- 6. Loads on shield and pipe
- 7. Size of overbore
- 8. Lubrication
- 9. Grouting
- 10. Spoils Removal



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Empower Public Works Department

PC PULASKICOUNTY

Precast Empowers Pulaski County Public Works



Precast Box Culvert

- Empowers pipe crew
- Increases number of projects
- Improves durability and quality of infrastructure





Precast Modular Bridges

- Reduces road user impacts
- Reduces costs
- Reduces construction time





Mission Statement:

To improve and maintain the safety, mobility and quality of life of the citizens of Pulaski County by providing services which include: planning and development management; road, bridge and drainage maintenance, emergency planning and coordinating response to emergency situation, county wide communications, planning and maintenance of radio and electronic equipment, timely maintenance of vehicle and equipment fleet, and solid waste management.

Precast Concrete Products lie at the heart of Accelerated Precast Construction. The Pulaski County Public Works Department in Central Arkansas uses precast to replace bridges economically and quickly.



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Innovative





Mercer County Low Flow Culvert Corbels for Approach Slab





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Empower Public Works Department



<u>Multi-Cell</u> Reduces Installation Time Requires Greater Lift Capability Precast Headwall Attached





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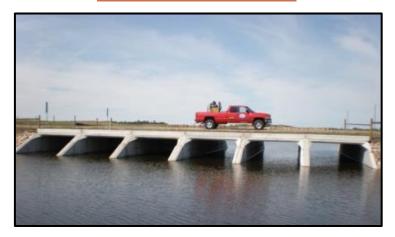
Empower Public Works Dept.



Large Box Culverts Allowed per Special Design Up to 24' Span (Wet Cast) Requires Greater Lift Capability



23' x 8' Reducer





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Empower Contractors/Owners



Features

Seven Barrel RCB Low Water Crossing Replaced Triple Barrel CMP Concrete Driving Surface with Curb Rock Face Aesthetic Look



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Empower Contractors (6x5/8x5/75' fill)



Deep Bury of Box Structures Along Major Canadian Highway











The Crowsnest Highway (Highway 3) in British Columbia Canada is an east-west highway that connects southern regions in British Columbia and Alberta. The Ministry of Transportation and Infrastructure is completing an improvement project on the highway near Princeton, B.C.

The project involves re-alignment of the highway to remove a dangerous downhill S-curve to improve safety.

Precast box structures and headwalls were specified in the design process to maintain the flow of existing creeks at locations where significant fill is required to cross a ravine.

Project Highlights:

- Creek Crossing One 330 feet of 6-foot x 5-foot box structures.
- Creek Crossing Two 310 feet of 8-foot x 5-foot box structures.
- Creek Crossing Three 250 feet of 8-foot x 5-foot box structures.

Maximum earth cover applied to the structures is 72 feet

Gasketed joints were factory installed for a soil and water tight joint to 13psi of water pressure.

The Langley Concrete Group acted as the Engineer of Record for the structures providing installation inspection and certification for the structures.

All pre-cast products were produced in a Q-Cast Certified Plant.

American Concrete Pipe Association

concrete pipe or



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Empower Contractors



Innovations Precast Fitting Saves Money + Time Versus Cast in Place







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Partnering



Partnering Staunton District Partners with Contractor Bridge Crews Install







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Partnering

Highway 20 Partnering Benefited Everyone

IDOT Chief Engineer determined that precast box culverts would provide an acceptable risk for an accelerated construction schedule. Ames Construction, Hancock and IDOT worked to shape a sound construction strategy.

Hancock

Precast Innovations Accelerate Highway 20 Construction

concretepipe.org



\$0.10/gallon Fuel Tax Governor Branstad signing Proclamation declaring Concrete Pipe Week in Iowa. In 2015 Gov. Branstad signed the fuel tax generating \$200 Million/year



Precast Strategy Addresses Record Rainfall

Ames Construction offered an extensive value engineering proposal to turn cast-in-place to precast whenever possible. The precast strategy reduced the impact of record rainfall in 2016. Precast kept Ames on schedule.



American Concrete Pipe Association

Highway 20 Partnering Benefited Everyone IDOT Chief Engineer determined that precast box culverts would provide an acceptable risk for an accelerated construction schedule. Ames Construction, Hancock and IDOT worked to shape a sound construction strategy.



Largest Contract on 40-Mile Stretch Awarded Ames Construction of Minnesota won with a bid of \$62 Million; Their preference toward precast was key in winning the project.







Precast Barrel Accelerates construction despite cast-n-place Precast barrel installed in 2 days, which allowed grading to continue during the additional two months it took to complete cast-in-place ends.



Mitered Cambered Sections Joints designed to close when box settles.



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Accelerated Precast Construction

Box Culverts





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Accelerated Precast Construction

Box Culverts





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Why Accelerated Precast Construction?

The traveling public deserves it. FHWA is promoting accelerated construction.





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MISSION

The Local Technical Assistance Program (LTAP) is sponsored by the Federal Highway Administration, the Virginia Department of Transportation, and the University of Virginia to foster a safe, efficient, and environmentally sound transportation system by improving the skills and knowledge of local transportation providers through training, technical assistance, and technology transfer.



Transportation Training Academy

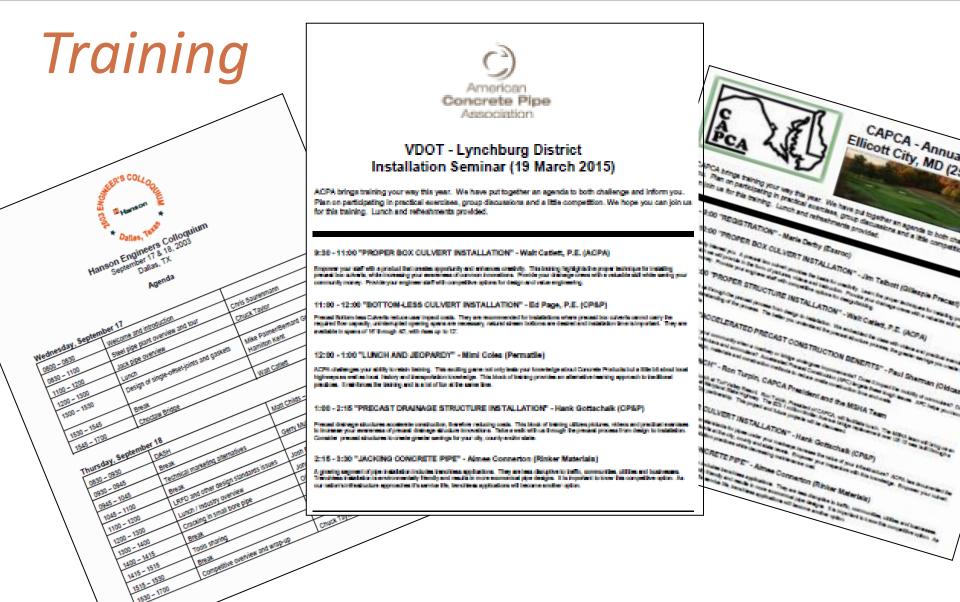
University of Virginia Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering Phone: 434-982-2897 Fax: 434-982-2856





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Plant Tours

CP&P

- Chesapeake, VA
- Ashland, VA
- Jessup, MD
- Harrisonburg, VA
- Manassas, VA
- Salem, VA
- Permatile
 - Bristol, VA
- Oldcastle
 - Fredericksburg, VA
- Rinker Materials
 - Frederick, MD





